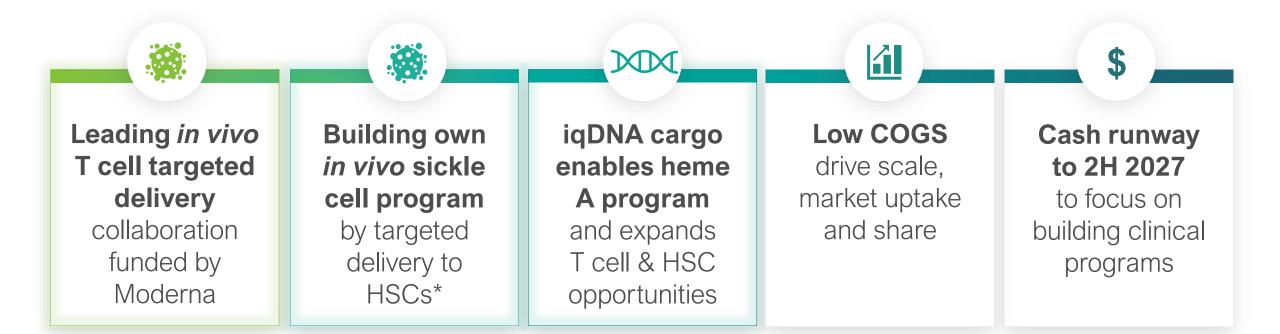


Forward Looking Statements

Any statements in this presentation about future expectations, plans and prospects for the company, including statements about our strategic plans or objectives, technology platform, research and clinical development plans, and preclinical data and other statements containing the words "believes," "anticipates," "plans," "expects," and similar expressions, constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Actual results may differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements as a result of various important factors, including: uncertainties inherent in the identification and development of product candidates, including the conduct of research activities, the initiation and completion of preclinical studies and clinical trials and clinical development of the company's product candidates; uncertainties as to the availability and timing of results from preclinical studies and clinical trials; whether results from preclinical studies will be predictive of the results of later preclinical studies and clinical trials; uncertainties regarding our novel technologies, including our immune-quiet DNA; uncertainties regarding the rapid enzymatic synthesis manufacturing process; challenges in the manufacture of genetic medicine products; whether the company's cash resources are sufficient to fund the company's operating expenses and capital expenditure requirements for the period anticipated; as well as the other risks and uncertainties set forth in the "Risk Factors" section of our most recent annual report on Form 10-K and guarterly report on Form 10-Q, which are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission, and in subsequent filings the company may make with the Securities and Exchange Commission. In addition, the forward-looking statements included in this presentation represent the company's views as of the date hereof. The company anticipates that subsequent events and developments will cause the company's views to change. However, while the company may elect to update these forward-looking statements at some point in the future, the company specifically disclaims any obligation to do so. These forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as representing the company's views as of any date subsequent to the date on which they were made.



Breakthrough delivery and cargo platforms enable three development areas



Two novel platforms – delivery and cargo – drive differentiated therapeutic opportunities



ctLNP

CELL-TARGETED DELIVERY







HIGHLY SELECTIVE

MULTI-TISSUE

In vivo delivery to previously unreachable cell types and tissues



iqDNA

IMMUNE-QUIET CARGO







DURABLE TITRATABLE

GAIN OF FUNCTION

Express or replace large genes

ctLNP drives differentiated in vivo T cell and HSC programs; iqDNA expands this opportunity and enables hemophilia A program

CELL TYPE	CARGO	INDICATION	PARTNER
	mRNA	Undisclosed	m
In vivo T cells	iqDNA	Undisclosed*	
	mRNA (editing)	Sickle cell / β-thalassemia	
In vivo HSCs	iqDNA	Undisclosed	
المارية الماري المارية المارية	iqDNA	Hemophilia A Undisclosed*	
Hepatocytes			



Expansion Areas

ctLNP drives differentiated in vivo T cell and HSC programs

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	mRNA iqDNA iqDNA iqDNA	mRNA undisclosed iqDNA undisclosed* Sickle cell / β-thalassem iqDNA undisclosed Hemophilia A

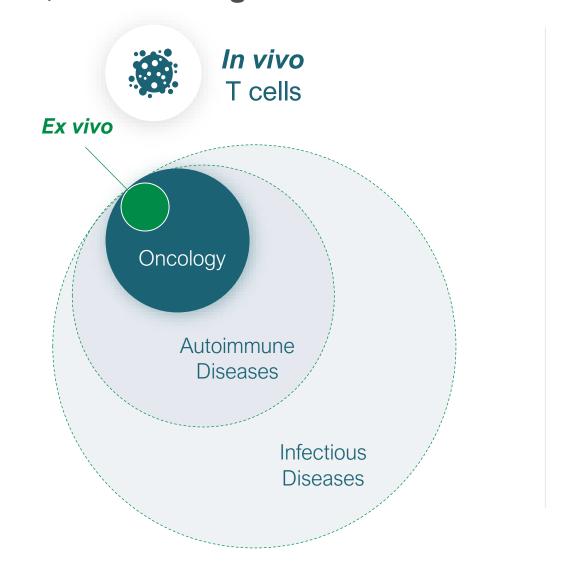


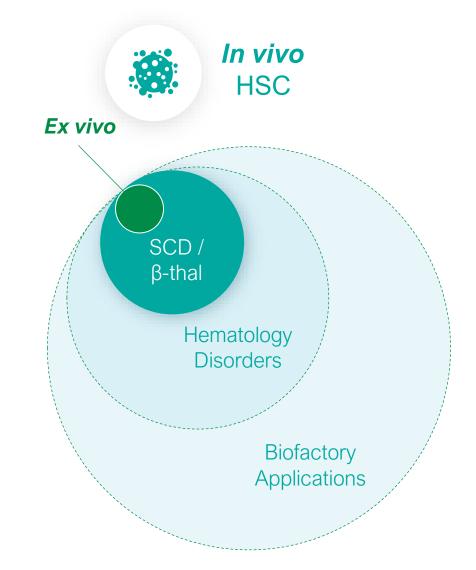
Expansion Areas

Highly selective, potent ctLNP delivery is an ideal in vivo therapeutic approach for T cells and HSCs

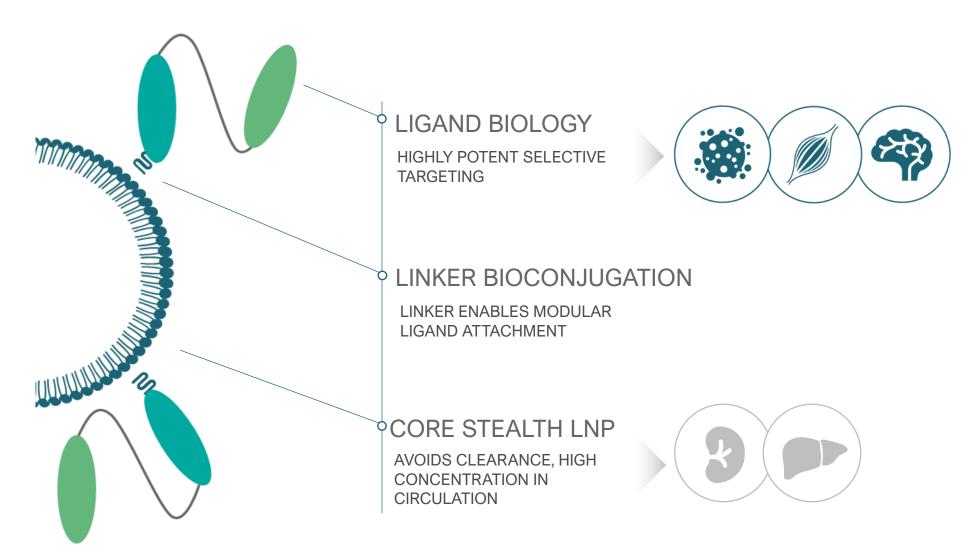
We aim to modify target cells Cell therapy has significant limitations in vivo ex vivo **NO CONDITIONING** CONDITIONING ON DEMAND MONTHS-LONG WAIT **REDOSABLE** ONE CHANCE WIDELY ACCESSIBLE LIMITED ACCESS **LOW COST** HIGH COST

Redosable *in vivo* therapeutic profile expands the opportunity for T cells and HSCs, and drives growth into new areas



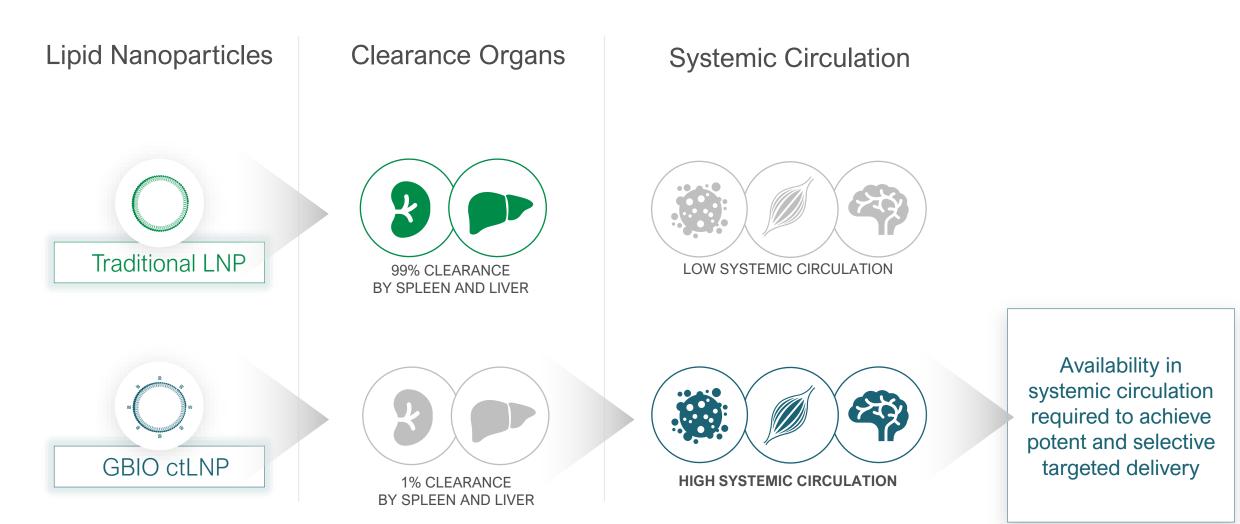


ctLNP is a modular proprietary platform based on stealth, linker, and targeting



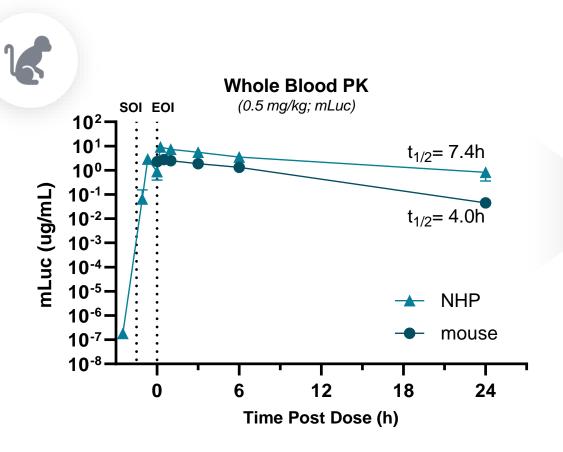


ctLNP avoids liver and spleen clearance, enables a platform approach to targeting previously unreachable cell types and tissues

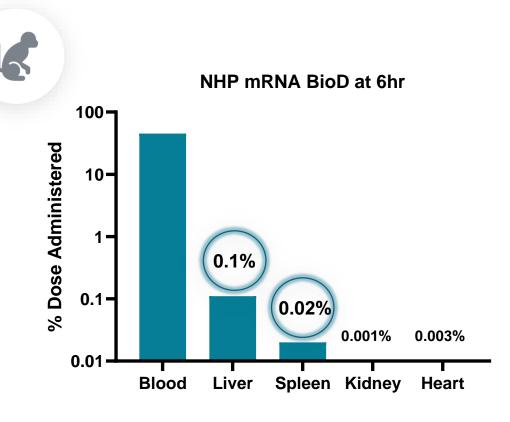


Untargeted ctLNP carrying mRNA demonstrates prolonged circulation and avoids clearance by liver and spleen in NHP



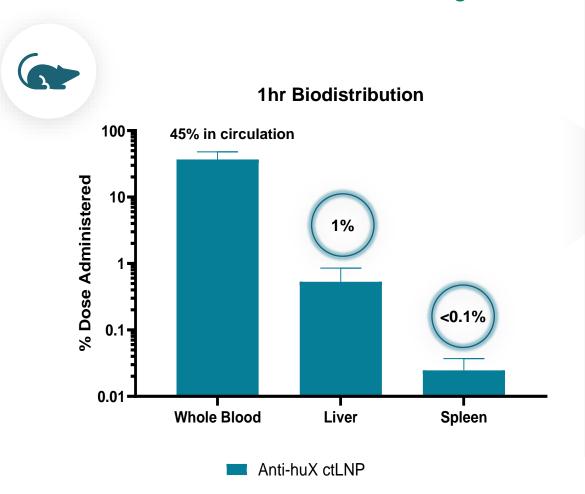


Majority of drug remains in circulation, avoiding clearance by liver or spleen

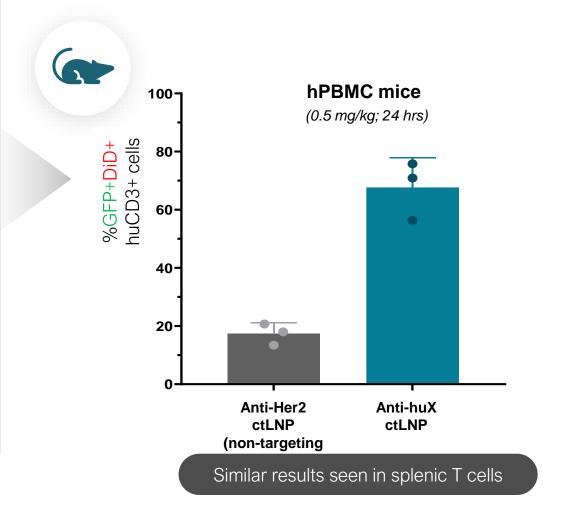


T cell ctLNP with ligand avoids clearance by liver and spleen and demonstrates efficient T cell uptake and expression in vivo

T cell ctLNP avoids clearance organs



High expression in circulating T cells

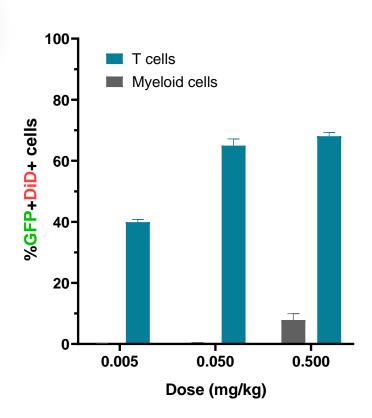


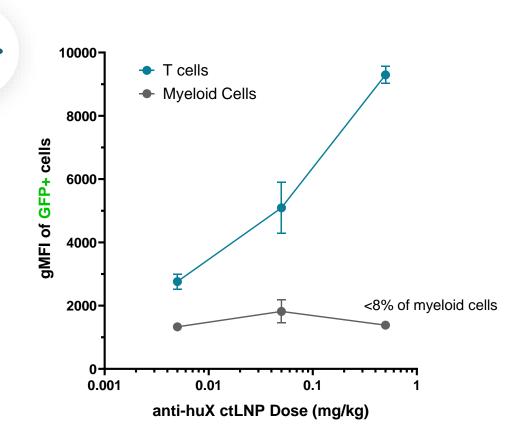
T cell ctLNP demonstrates potent and selective uptake and expression across a dose range in vivo

Efficient dose-dependent T cell transduction

Transduction intensity increases with dose, minimal off-target cell uptake and expression





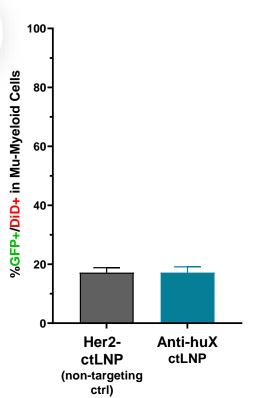




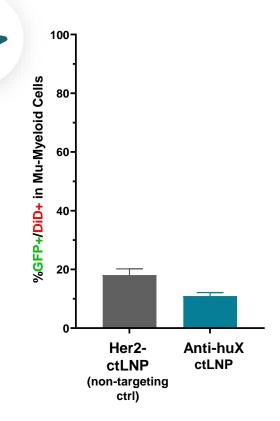
Off-target uptake and expression remains at baseline for T cell ctLNP



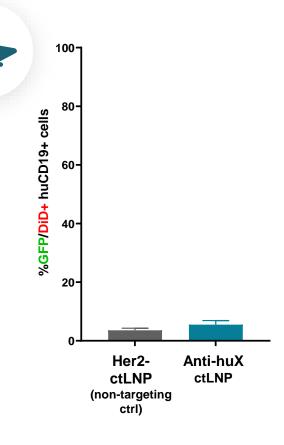




GFP Expression in Splenic Myeloid Cells



GFP Expression in Splenic B Cells





ctLNP platform poised to selectively access multiple cell types and tissues

Foundational proof points

- ✓ Avoid clearance organs and remain available for systemic targeting
- ✓ Targeting ligands drive highly selective, doseresponsive delivery beyond the liver
- ✓ Rapid process for ligand discovery and bioconjugation
- ✓ Compatible with DNA and RNA cargos

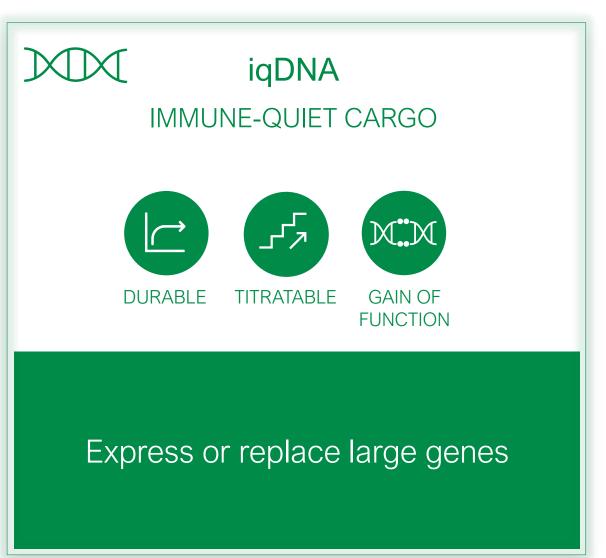
Focus on building programs in new cell types and tissues



Two novel platforms – delivery and cargo – drive differentiated therapeutic opportunities



In vivo delivery to previously unreachable cell types and tissues



iqDNA expands opportunity in T cells and HSCs, and enables hemophilia A program

CELL TYPE	CARGO	INDICATION	PARTNER
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Expansion Areas

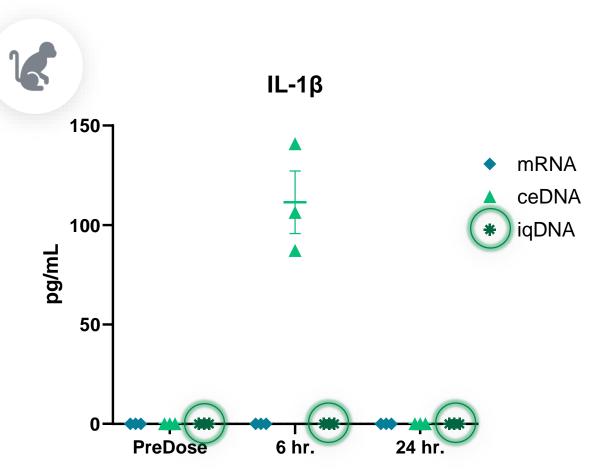






iqDNA solves the central challenge of innate immune stimulation that has held back the non-viral genetic medicine field for decades

iqDNA avoids innate immune stimulation



Proprietary rapid enzymatic synthesis enabled the discovery



Site specific ligation

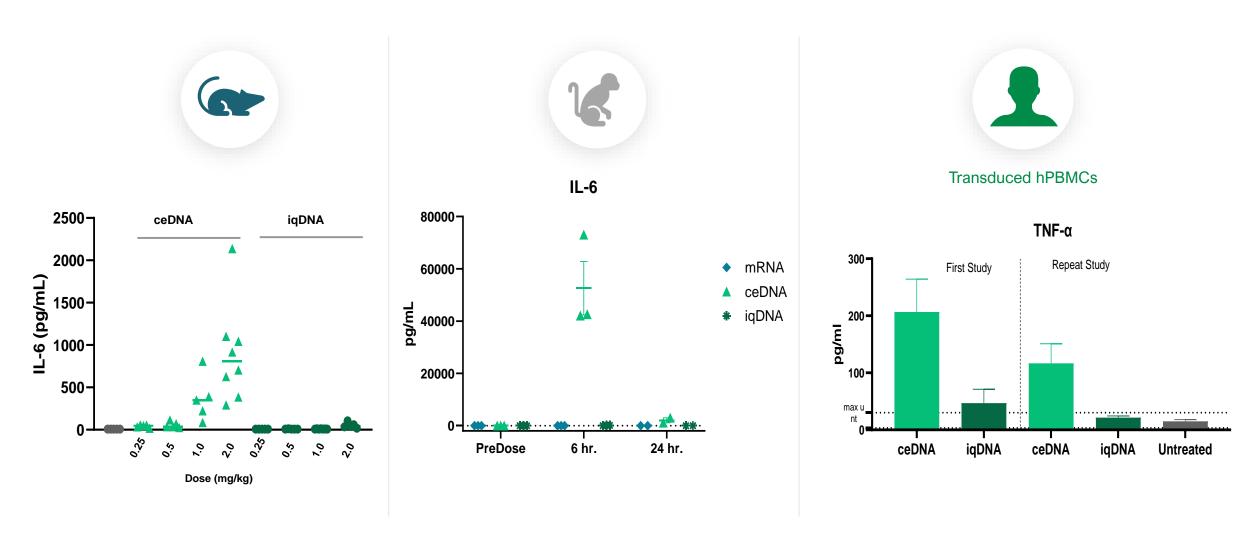


Chemical modifications



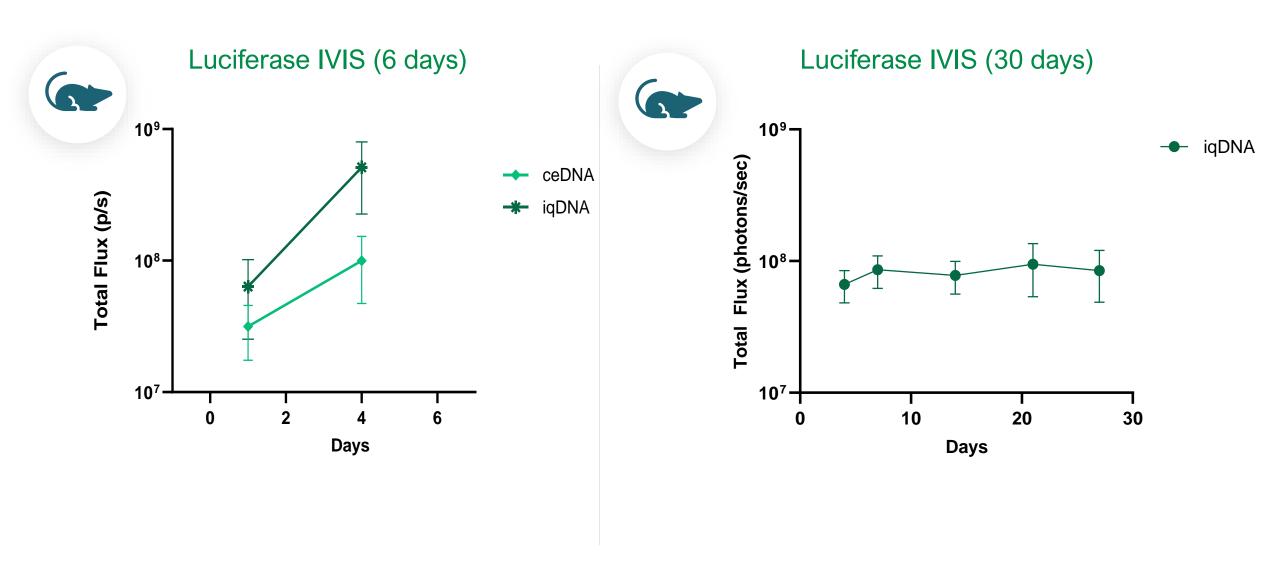
Novel structured elements

iqDNA profile is conserved across species, including in human PBMCs





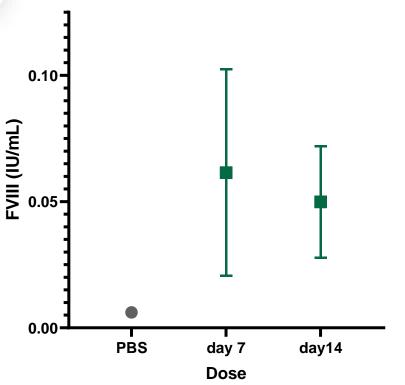
iqDNA demonstrates robust and durable luciferase expression in mice

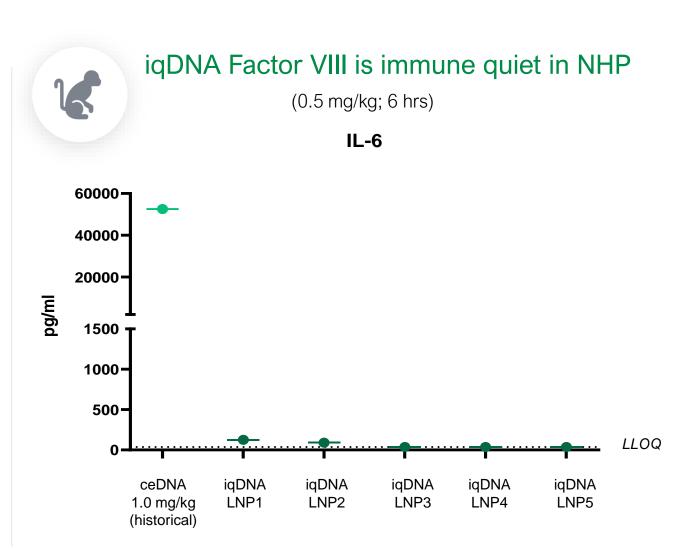


iqDNA Factor VIII expression demonstrated in mice, and quiet immune profile sustained with Factor VIII in NHP across several LNPs









iqDNA platform maturing for applications to multiple tissues

Foundational proof points

- ✓ Avoids innate immune detection across species
- ✓ Avoids innate immune detection across constructs in NHP (luciferase and Factor VIII)
- ✓ Robust and durable expression
- ✓ Compatible with wide range of LNPs
- ✓ Scalable with RES manufacturing

Focus on optimizing for applications in liver and immune cells



2024 milestones focused on program proof points for development









In vivo immune cells

T cell ctLNP in vivo RNA expression and efficacy for therapeutic transgenes

In vivo HSC

HSC ctLNP
in vivo RNA POC
in humanized
murine model for
sickle cell disease

iqDNA

iqDNA
optimization for
applications in
liver and immune
cells

Partnering

Continue to expand ctLNP and iqDNA opportunity space through partnering



Breakthrough delivery and cargo platforms enable three development areas



